

# IDA Pro 5.0 (March 2006)

## Major features

- Introduction of a graph based user interface. The text interface remains instantly available.

The screenshot displays the IDA Pro 5.0 interface. The main window shows a control flow graph (CFG) with several basic blocks connected by control flow edges. The top window shows the assembly code for the current block, and the right window shows the state of the general registers.

**General registers window:**

Register	Value	Comment	Flag
EAX	00000001		CF 0
EBX	021021C8	debug029:021021C8	PF 1
ECX	021021C8	debug029:021021C8	AF 0
EDX	02102C90	debug029:02102C90	ZF 1
ESI	00000001		SF 0
EDI	00000000		TF 0
EBP	0013FF8C	Stack[00000C14]:saved_fp	IF 1
ESP	0013FF78	Stack[00000C14]:0013FF78	DF 0
EIP	0040159B	_main:loc_40159B	OF 0
EFL	00000246		

**Control Flow Graph (CFG) blocks:**

- loc\_401587:**  
esi  
edi  
ebx, [ebp+argv]  
esi, [ebp+argc]  
[ebp+var\_8], offset unk\_41D128  
loc\_401587
- loc\_401587:**  
cmp esi, 1  
jle short loc\_40159B
- loc\_4014E3:**  
mov edx, [ebx+4]  
movsx ecx, byte ptr [edx]  
cmp ecx, 5Fh  
jz loc\_4014E3
- loc\_40159B:**  
cmp esi, 4  
jge short loc\_4015B5
- loc\_4014E3:**  
mov eax, [ebx+4]  
mov dl, [eax+1]  
sub dl, 61h  
jz short loc\_4014FF
- loc\_4015B5:**  
mov eax, [ebx+4]  
jmp loc\_401644
- loc\_40150B:**  
sub dl, 4  
jz short loc\_40150B
- loc\_401644:**  
mov dl, [eax]  
test dl, dl  
jnz loc\_4015BD
- loc\_401516:**  
sub dl, 7  
jz short loc\_401516
- loc\_4015BD:**  
movsx edx, dl  
cmp edx, 72h  
jg short loc\_4015D8
- loc\_401556:**  
sub dl, 0Ah  
jz short loc\_401556
- loc\_4015D8:**  
mov ecx, [ebx+8]  
xor eax, eax  
mov edi, ecx  
push esi  
or ecx, 0FFFFFFFh  
mov esi, offset s  
repne scasb  
not ecx  
sub edi, ecx

## **Processor Specific Enhancements**

- ARM: improved distinction of code and data: conditional instructions do not start a new function.
- ARM: IDA knows that a function call destroys R0.
- ARM: IDA knows that only GNU AS reverts halves of double data items; for other assemblers the double number format conforms the standard (IEEE).
- ARM: IDA tries to find out the base register of the stack variables by looking for 'mov rN, SP' instructions.
- ARM: MOV R12, SP is recognized as the beginning of a code sequence.
- ARM: new target assembler: ARM/Thumb Macro Assembler.
- ARM: slightly better jump table recognition.
- **JAVA: complete rewrite of the Java module to support the new JDK 1.5 (or Java5.0)**
- PC: added support for the newly documented 'cmpxchg16b' instruction.
- PC: improved function analysis.
- PC: better test of instruction sanity.
- PC: ins instruction was always displayed in the long form.
- PC: more careful approach to jump table xref construction.
- PC: previously undocumented form of the 'test' instruction is recognized (group 3modrm /1)
- PC: newer versions of SEH\_ prolog/epilog functions are recognized
- 6812: the HCS12 config file has been updated
- 78k0: has been replaced by a rewritten module
- 78k0s: has been replaced by a rewritten module

## **File Formats**

- ELF: added support for SPARC unaligned relocation types.
- ELF: relocations in .gnu.conflict section are ignored since this section is not loaded by default.
- COFF: MC68K: support for R\_PCR24 relocation type has been added (used in PalmOS).
- DBG: ida does not create functions for data names.
- more PalmPilot system trap codes are added.
- if the input file is corrupted, IDA displays an error message without exiting to the OS.

## **Kernel Enhancements**

- DDK2003 type library files have been updated; wnet/windows.h types have been added.
- Flow charts of processors with delayed jump slots are generated correctly (this feature requires support from the processor module).
- a regular function is created instead of a function tail if it makes sense.

- analysis: the rule which creates functions because of a dref has been improved.
- better use of fixup information during the final pass of the analysis.
- FLAIR: CodeWarrior library files for 6812 are supported (since the file format is undocumented, there might be problems).
- IDA does not automatically assign a type to local names because it rarely makes sense
- recognition of function pointer tables has been improved.
- turning off the solid border lines turns off SUBROUTINE lines too.
- a full path is accepted in ida.cfg:GRAPH\_VISUALIZER.
- minor improvement of switch table construction (if a jump table crossed through segment boundaries, IDA would fail to create it)
- **signature files have been updated or added: Borland Developer Studio 6, Microsoft Visual C runtime version 8 (.net) 32-bit and 64-bit libraries, Microsoft MFC 64-bit, Microsoft Active Template Library 64-bit.**
- the MD5 of the input file is saved in the database.

## **IDC & SDK**

- IDC: renimp.idc: is a new script that renames import table entries.
- IDC: the SetType() function can be used to delete the existing type assigned to an address.
- IDC: SetSegmentAttr() accepts SEGATTR\_BITNESS attribute and changes the segment bitness without reanalyzing it.
- SDK: calc\_bare\_name() has been improved to handle \_\_imp\_ and c++ mangled names.
- SDK: guess\_func\_type() takes into account the number of purged bytes from the stack: if the tail parameters were not used by the function and therefore were not created by IDA, we still create dummy arguments for the in the function type.
- SDK, IDC: del\_seg() accepts a combination of bits as the second parameter.
- SDK: added a flag to flow\_chart\_t to avoid computing external blocks.
- SDK: added processor\_t::gen\_asm\_or\_lst to customize asm or lst file generation.
- SDK: added processor\_t::is\_insn\_table\_jump to determine if an instruction is really a table jump or call.
- SDK: added SDL\_HIDETYPE bit for segments – it is used to hide the segment type from the disassembly listing.
- SDK: added ui\_create\_tform and other callbacks to manipulate MDI child windows from plugin.
- SDK: analyze\_area() function can be applied to debugger segments as well; before it was skipping them.
- **SDK: an API to work with graph viewer is added. See the sample plugin ugraph**
- SDK: areacb\_t::for\_all\_areas() function to enumerate all areas in the specified range.
- SDK: autoIsOk() would return false for old database when called from ph.oldfile
- SDK: callback out\_src\_file\_innum to generate source file name and line number directives.

- SDK: if `inf.lowoff == BADADDR`, no operand will be considered as 'void' operand.
- SDK: if `Namechars[]` is empty, all characters are enabled in names.
- SDK: if public or weak keywords are defined as empty strings, then IDA does not display the corresponding directives.
- SDK: introduced new event processor `t::auto_empty_finally` to handle the end of autoanalysis for efficiently.
- SDK: new function `entab()` to replace spaces by tabulations.
- SDK: new function `qmake_full_path()`
- SDK: `ph.get_autocmt` notification to generate dynamic predefined comments for instruction.
- SDK: new function `get_compiler_name()`
- SDK: added `CH_MULTI_EDIT` bit for the list choosers.
- SDK: added `read_user_config_file()` function.
- SDK: `loader_finished` event has been added.
- SDK: **4 new processor modules and their source code have been donated by a kind IDA user: Toshiba TLCS-900, Rockwell C39, NSC CR16, Panasonic MN10200**

### ***User Interface***

- GUI: the analysis indicator is refreshed at most 10 times per second.
- GUI: the keypad 5 scrolls the window to center the keyboard cursor.
- GUI: the Ctrl-F/F3 hotkeys search in the database notepad.
- the input fields of most dialog boxes are remembered in the registry and database; database settings have priority over registry settings; `TEXT_SEARCH_CASE_SENSITIVE` and `BIN_SEARCH_CASE_SENSITIVE` are removed from the configuration files; added `RESTORE_UI_VARS` and `USE_INIFILE` user interface config parameters.
- it is possible to delete marked positions from the 'jump to marked position' dialog box.
- UI: 'search for all occurrences' flag works in the selected area if there is any.
- UI: 'set type' command works with a location in the middle of a function if the location already has a type; otherwise it is applied to the whole function.
- UI: the text version asks the permission to destroy the existing items if they prevent the creation of another item specified by the user; the config file parameter is `AUTO_UNDEFINE`
- `wingraph32` related commands are now available for all platforms (Linux, Windows)

### ***Debugger***

- debugger colors do not override item colors anymore.
- debugger: start the application in its own directory by default if not instant debugging.
- **debugger: debugging is supported in graph mode.**

## **Bug Fixes**

- the "function calls" window was not saved/restored in the desktop configuration; its name in the tab control was wrong (had function names)
- the "incompatible main desktop config" message has been removed; such desktops are now silently ignored.
- the 64-bit debugger did not understand register names in idc expressions
- a corrupted database with -1 as the assembler type could crash IDA
- if turned off the analysis indicator in the options dialog box would read 'idle' instead of being empty.
- analysis could loop infinitely on some files.
- clicking Close in the taskbar at the the startup screen or welcome dialog could crash IDA
- closing the 'function calls' window would not delete the corresponding menu item in Windows men.
- corrupted DBG files could crash IDA.
- debugger: terminating multithreaded applications required several attempts.
- HTML files generated from an automated IDC script always had a black background.
- IDA could display a message asking the permission to delete debug segments and later fail because the answer came too late.
- if IDA had been installed in a C:\Program Files subdirectory, launching wingraph32 could lead to the execution of c:\program.exe (if present)
- in 64-bit mode IDA could display an instruction with a floating point register fp(8) or higher
- in MS DOS COM files it was impossible to use offsets based on the beginning of the first segment
- it was impossible to run an IDC script using the script toolbar if there was no open database
- JAVA: it was impossible to use IDC in the graphical version.
- memory hex dump files without the address column were loaded incorrectly.
- pfn pointer could become stale during function chunk enumeration leading to wrong flow charts.
- REX prefix should not modify AL register in most AMD64 instructions.
- the 'print flags' command was not correctly displaying national characters in the comments.
- the analysis could infinitely loop on garbage bytes looking as legitimate code.
- the analysis pointer in the navigation band stayed visible even after end of the analysis (until the first refresh).
- IDA could crash if the input file could not be opened (blocked by an antivirus, for example)
- the 'rename register' command would an cause 'internal error' if the old register name was empty.
- the help page about maximal address space was missing from the help file.
- A problem in the database naming logic after an unclosed debugging session was fixed.

- the 64-bit text version was displaying zeroes in the autoanalysis indicator (in fact, the upper part of the address). Switched to the low part since it gives more information

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